

^efgykvk d lkekftd mRFkku gr MkO vEcMdj dk
;kxnku&orieku ifjn'; e eY;kidu**

l t uk l kuh

'kk/k Nk=k] jktuhfr foKku

l kjk'k (Abstract) :-

MkO Hkhejko vcMdj Hkkjrh; lekt e lkekftd U;k; ,o lerk d vxnr Fk] ftUgku efgykvk d vf/kdkjk vkj mud lkekftd mRFkku gr mYy[kuh; ;kxnku fn;kA mUgku Hkkjrh; lfo/kku e efgykvk dk leku vf/kdkj] f'k{kk] lifUk] fookg vkj jktxkj d {k= e Lor=rk inku dju gr vud iko/kku lfuf'pr fd,A vcMdj dk ekuuk Fkk fd fdlh Hkh lekt dh ixfr dk ekid ml lekt e efgykvk dh fLFkr l gkth gA oreku ifji{; e] tgg efgykvk dh Hkkxhnhkj fofHku lkekftd] jktuhfrd ,o vkfFkd {k=k e fujrj c< jgh g] vcMdj d fopkj vkj mud }kjk fd, x, i;kI vR;Ur iklfxd fl) gk jg gA ;g 'kk/k i= vcMdj d efgyk l'kfDr dj.k gr ;kxnku dk fo'y" k.k djrk g rFkk oreku lkekftd ifjn'; e mudh fopkj/kkjk dh mi;kfxrk ,o iHkko ij idk'k Mkryrk gA

Keywords :-

efgyk l'kfDr dj.k] fgn dkm fcy] yfxd lekurk] lkekftd U;k;] nfyf efgyk vknkyu] ledkyhu Hkkjrh; lektA

ifjpp; (Introductions) :-

MkO Hkhejko vcMdj Hkkjrh; lekt d ,d ie[k urk] lekt l/kkj d vkj lfo/kku fuekrk FkA budk tUe 14 viy 1891 dk e/; in'k d bnkj 'kgj e fLFkr ^eg* e gvk FkkA ftldk uke vkt cnydj vcMdj uxj dj fn;k x;k

gA budh thou ;k=k vkj l?k"kk u gekj Hkkjrh; lekt vkj jktuhfr ifjn'; e ,d fo'k"k LFkku fnyk;kA gekj Hkkjrh; lekt ,d yc le; l fir l ÛkkRed ljpuk d v/khu jgk gA tgg ij efgykvk dk f}rh; J.kh dk ukxfjd le>k x;k gA efgykvk dk ey vf/kdkjk l ofpr j[kk x;kA ,l lkekftd ifjn'; e MkO Hkhejko vcMdj dk mn; ,d Økfrdkjh lkp d :i e gvka budk ekuuk g fd lekt dh ixfr rc rd lHko ugh gk ldrh tc rd efgyk, lEi.k {k=e e l'kDr u gkA mUgku ukjh f'k{kk} l ifUk e vf/kdkj} fookg lLFkvvk e lekurk vkj dk;LFky ij U;k; t l fo"kk; dk viU o/kkfud l/kkj dk fgLlk cuk;k} fo'k"k :i l fgn dkM fcy efgykvk d fy, ,d dkuuh Økfr dk irhd Fkka tk mUg igy l udj x, vf/kdkj inku dju dh fn'kk e cMk i;k l Fkka ,l lkekftd vkj lLdfrd ifjn'; e MkO Hkhejko vcMdj dk fpru vkj l?k"kk ifjorudkj igy d :i e mHkjr gA vxj ge efgyk l'kfDr dj.k dh ckr djr g rk ;g vko';d gk tkrk g fd ge vcMdj d ;kxnu dk u doY iueY;kdu dj} cfYd mud fopkj dk oreku lekt e vkj vknkyuk e l fEefyr djA ;g 'kk/k i= bl h i;k l dh ,d egRoi.k dMh g tk mud fopkj/kkjvk vkj ;kxnu dk oreku Hkkjr e LFkfr dju dk i.k :i l i;Ru djrk gA

iLrd l eh{kk (Review of Litreture) :-

1& ,frgkfld nLrkot vkj iLrd %&

- fgn dkM fcy %1951&1956%& vcMdj u bl blfy, r;kj fd;k rkfd efgykvk dk l ifUk dk vf/kdkj} rykd vkj fookg e lekurk fey l dA
- "The Annihilation of Caste" - vcMdj }kj bl iLrd e lkekftd l/kkj vkj lekurk ij xgu fopkj fd;k x;k gA
- "Women and Counter-Revolution" - vcMdj d bl ifl) Hkk"kk e mUgku Hkkjrh; efgykvk dh fLFkr ij idk'k Mkyk gA

VU; MkVk (Data) %&

2& Ijdkjh vkj xij Ijdkjh fjikVI %&

- jk"Vh; efgyk vk;kxA
- jk"Vh; ifjokj LokLF; lo{k.kA
- NTTI vk;kx d efgyk l'kfDrdj.k ij nLrkotA
-

3& lfo/kku vkj dkuuh cnyko %&

vcMdj }kjk efgykvk d fy, leku vf/kdkj dk iko/kku Artical-14, 15, 16, 39 vkfn e g rFkk dkuuh : i e cnyko Hindu Marriage Act 1955, Dowry prohibition Act 1961 vkfn gA

4& oreku lkekftd ifjn'; %&

oreku e Hkh vcMdj dh uhfr;k efgyk vkj{k.k %t l&33% ipk;r vkj{k.k vkj f'k{kk@jktxkj e leku volj d : i e n[kh tk ldrh gA

oreku iHkko (Current Effects) :-

MkO Hkhejko vcMdj }kjk efgykvk d vf/kdkj d fy, fd, x, lo/kkfud vkj opkfjd i;k l vkt Hkh Hkkjrh; lekt e xgjk iHkko NkMr gA vkt efgyk, ipk;r l ydj l ln rd fu.kk;d Hkfedkvk e fn[kkb n jgh gA

1& f'k{kk e of) %& yMfd;k dh f'k{kk nj e fujrj of) gk jgh gA Ijdkjh ;ktukvk vkj vkj{k.k d ek/e l ofpr ox dh efgyk, Hkh mPp f'k{kk iklr dj jgh gA

2& jktuhfrd Hkkxhnkj %& vcMdj }kjk vkj{k.k 0;oLFkk dh uho j[ku l efgykvk] fo'k"kdj nfyr efgykvk dk jktuhfr e Hkkxhnkj dk volj fey jgk gA

- 3& dkuuh Ij{kk %& fookg] rykd] lifÜk vkj dk;LFky ij mRihMu t l
ennk ij efgykvk d vf/kdkjk d fy, cuk, x, dkuu dk ey vk/kkj
vcMdj dh fopkj/kkj gh jgh gA
- 4& lkekftd pruk %& vcMdj d fopkj l iHkkfor gkdj lkekftd lxBu
vkj vknkyu efgykvk d vf/kdkjk d fy, lfØ; g] tk lkekftd
tkx:drk dk c<kok n jg gA

I>ko (Suggestions) :-

- 1& vcMdj d fopkj dk ikB;Øe ei 'kkfey fd;k tk, %& efgykvk d
vf/kdkjk vkj lkekftd U;k; ij Mk0 vcMdj d fopkj dk Ldy o
fo'ofok; Lrj ij vfuok; :i l i<k;k tkuk pkfg,A
- 2& xkeh.k {k=k ei efgyk l'kfDrdj.k ij fo'k"ky %& oreku e Hkh
xkeh.k {k=k e efgykvk dh fLFkr finMh gb gA ogk Hkh vcMdj dh
uhfr;k d vu:i f'k{kk] LokLF; vkj Lojtkxj d fy, fo'k"ky ;ktuk,
yxx djuh pkfg,A
- 3& lkekftd lxBuk dk ikR lkgu %& efgyk l'kfDrdj.k d fy, dke dj
jg lxBuk dk ljdkjh lg;kx vkj llk/ku inku fd, tk,] ftll o
vf/kd iHkkoh <x l dk; dj l dA
- 4& nfyr vkj finMh ox dh efgykvk d fy, ;ktuk,%& vcMdj d
nf"Vdk.k d vu:i] lkekftd vkj vkfFkd :i l detkj ox dh
efgykvk d fy, dfUnr uhfr;k dk fuek.k djuk pkfg, tk mUg e[;/kkjk
l tkM dj j[k l dA
- 5& jktuhfrd ifrfuf/kRo ei c<kÜjh %& xke ipk;r l ydj lln rd
efgykvk] fo'k"ky ofpr ox dh efgykvk d fy, vkj{k.k vkj urRo
dk'ky dk fodflr dju d fy, if'k{k.k dk;Øe pyk, tk ldr gA

fu"d"ki (Conclusion) %&

Mk0 Hkhejko vcMdj dk efgykvk d lkekftd mRFkku e ;kxnu ,frgkfld vkj
ij.kknk;d gA mudk nf"Vdk.k vkt Hkh efgyk l'kfDrdj.k dh uho mud

fopkjk }kjk ge ,d lerkeyd vkj U;k;i.k lekt dh vkj vxlj gk ldr gA oreku le; e tc Hkkjr yfxd lekurk dh fn'kk e dne c<k jgk g rc vcMdj dh nf"V vkj fl)kr u doy ekxn'kd g cfYd mUg fØ;kfUor djuk lkekftd nkf;Ro Hkh gA mud fopkjk dk vkt dh uhfr;k vkj dk;Øek d ey e gkuh pkfg,A

vr% ;g ge dg ldr g fd Mk0 vcMdj dk efgyk 'kfDrdj.k gr ;kxnu u doy ,d lekt l/kkj d dh Hkfedk dk n'kkrk g] cfYd ,d njn'kh jk"V fuekrk dh lkp dk Hkh fodflr djrk gA mud fopkjk dk oreku d lkekftd] 'k{kf.kd vkj dkuuh <kp e lekfo"V djuk gh mud ifr ge lPph J)ktfy lefir dj ldr gA

I UnHki xUFk l ph (Book & Reference)

- i. jkbt ,M Qky vkQ fgn oeu ¼1951½ fnYyh % Cy LVkj ifcyd'kuA
- ii. ch0 vkj0 vcMdj] vku oeu ,EikojeV (dVEijjh fjyoI] Regal Publications, 2021
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