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Rashtriy Bhasha Hindi Ka Vikaas Aur Alpsankhyak Vargon Par Uska Prabhav

Dr. Razia,

Ph.D , Department of Political Science, Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi

ABSTRACT:

Language is essential to every aspect and interaction in our everyday lives. We use language to inform the people around us of what we feel, what we desire, and question/understand the world around us. We communicate effectively with our words, gestures, and tone of voice in a multitude of situation. Language is a constituent element of civilization. It raised man from a savage state to the plane which he was capable of reaching. Man could not become man except by language. An essential point in which man differs from animals is that man alone is the sole possessor of language. No doubt animals also exhibit certain degree of power of communication but that is not only inferior in degree to human language, but also radically diverse in kind from it. Language is one of the most marked, conspicuous, as well as fundamentally characteristic of the faculties of man. The importance of language for man and society cannot be minimized. As a personal thing, language is not only a mode of communication between individuals but is also a way for the expression of their personality.

There are many languages spoken by the different people living in different places. But Hindi is one of the beautiful and easiest language. The importance of Hindi language is the second most spoken language in the world after Mandarin Chinese. It's estimated that nearly half a billion people worldwide speak this wonderful language. The importance of Hindi is one of the many languages in India that is considered to be the national and official language of the northern parts of India. But at the present time Because of the growing dominance of English in place of Hindi, Hindi language is declining. Due to this reason the poor and downtrodden class residents of our

jk"Vªh;&Hkk"kk fgUnh dk fodkl vkSj vYi la[;d oxkZsa ij mldk izHkko

izLrkouk

fgUnh Hkkjrh; x.kjkT; dh jktdh; vkSj e/; Hkkjrh;& vk;Z Hkk"kk gS A lu 2001 dh tux.kuk ds vuqlkj] yxHkx 25-79 djksM Hkkjrh; fgUnh dk mi;ksx ekr`Hkk"kk ds :i esa djrs gSa] tcfd yxHkx 42-20 djksM ykx bldh 50 ls vf/kd cksfy;ksa esa ls ,d bLrseky djrs gSA lu 1998 ls igys ekr`Hkkf"k;ksa dh la[;k dh n`f"V ls fo'o esa lcls vf/kd cksyh tkus okyh Hkk"kkvksa esa fgUnh dk rhljk LFkku FkkA lu 1997 esa Hkkjr dh tux.kuk vkSj ;wuLdks }kjk fd, x, v/;;u ds vk/kkj ij lu 1998 esa Hkkjh xbZ ;wuLdks fjiksVZ ds vk/kkj ij vc fo'o Lrj ij ;g Lohdkj fd;k x;k gS fd ekr`Hkkf"k;ksa dh la[;k dh n`f"V ls lalkj dh Hkk"kkvksa esa phuh Hkk"kk ds ckn fgUnh dk nwljk LFkku gSA phuh Hkk"kk cksyus okyksa dh la[;k fgUnh Hkk"kk ls vf/kd gS fdUrq phuh Hkk"kk dk ç;ksx {ks= fgUnh dh vis{kk lhfer gSA vxzsth Hkk"kk dk ç;ksx {ks= fgUnh dh vis{kk vf/kd gS fdUrq ekr`Hkkf"k;ksa dh la[;k vxzsth Hkkf"k;ksa ls vf/kd gSA bldh dN cksfy;ksa] eSfFkyh vkSj jktLFkkuh vyx Hkk"kk gksus dh nkok djrh gSA fgUnh dh çe[k cksfy;ksa esa vo/kh] Hkkstiqjh] cztHkk"kk] NÙkhlx<h] x<okyh] gfj;k.koh] dekÅuh] ekx/kh vkSj ekjokMh Hkk"kk 'kkfey gSA

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fgUnh lo/kkfud :i l Hkkjr dh çFke jktHkk"kk vkj Hkkjr dh lcl vf/kd ckyh vkj le>h tku okyh Hkk"kk gA fgUnh vkj bldh ckfy;k mÙkj ,o e/; Hkkjr d fofo/k jkT;k e ckyh tkrh gA Hkkjr vkj vU; n'kk e 60 करोड़ से अधिक लोग हिन्दी बोलते, पढ़ते और लिखते हैं। मॉरिशस, गयाना, सूरीनाम dh vf/kdrj vkj uiky dh dN turk fgUnh ckyrh gA fgUnh jk"VHkk"kk] jktHkk"kk] lEid Hkk"kk] tuHkk"kk d lkikuk dk ikj djd fo'oHkk"kk cuu dh vkj vxlj gA Hkk"kk fodkl {k= l tM oKkfudk d vulkj fgUnh Hkk"kkb;k d fy, cMh lUrk"ktud ckr g fd vku oky le; e fo'oLrj ij vUrjk"Vh; egÙo dh tk pUn Hkk"kk, gkxh] mue fgUnh Hkh çe[k gkxhA

fgUnh 'kCn dk lEcU/k lLकृr 'kCn flU/k l ekuk tkrk gA **flU/k** flU/k unh dk dgr Fk vkj mlh vk/kkj ij mld vkl&ikl dh Hkfe dk flU/k dgu yxA ;g flU/k 'kCn bjkuh e tkdj ^fgUn*] fgUnh vkj fQj ^fgUn* gk x;kA ckn e bjkuh /khj&/khj Hkkjr d vf/kd Hkkxk l ifjfpr gkr x, vkj bl 'kCn d vFk e foLrkj gkrk x;k rFkk fgUn 'kCn ij Hkkjr dk okpd cu x;kA blh e bjkuh dk bd çR;; yxu l ¼fgUn bd½ ^fgUnhd* cuk ftldk vFk g ^fgUn dk*A ;ukuh 'kCn ^bfUndk* ;k vxth 'kCn ^bf.M;k* vkfn bl ^fgUnhd* d gh fodflr :i gA fgUnh Hkk"kk d fy, bl 'kCn dk çkphure प्रयोग शरफुद्दीन यज़्दी' के 'जफरनामा' (१४२४) में मिलता है। हिंदी भाषा के उज्ज्वल स्वरूप का ज्ञान कराने d fy, ;g vko';d g fd mldh x.koÙkk] {kerk] f'kYi&dk'ky vkj lkn;z dk lgh&lgh vkdyu fd;k tk,A ;fn ,lk fd;k tk ld rk lgt gh lc dh le> e ;g vk tk,xk fd&

&lllkj dh mUur Hkk"kkvk e fgnh lcl vf/kd 0;ofLFkr Hkk"kk gA

&og lcl vf/kd ljy vkj yphyh Hkk"kk gA

&og ,d ek= ,lh Hkk"kk g] ftld vf/kdrj fu;e viokn foghu gA

&og lPp vFkk e fo'o Hkk"kk cuu dh i.k vf/kdkjh gA

&fgUnh fy[ku d fy; ç;ä noukxjh fyfi vR;Ur oKkfud gA

&fgUnh dk lLकृr 'kCn link ,o uohu 'kCn&jpuk&lkeFk; fojklr e feyh gA og n'kh Hkk"kkvk ,o viuh ckfy;k vkfn l 'kCn yu e ldkp ugh djrhA vxth d ey 'kCn yxHkx 10]000 g] tcfd fgUnh d ey 'kCnk dh l[;k <kb yk[k l Hkh vf/kd gA

&fgUnh ckyu ,o le>u okyh turk ipkl djkM l Hkh vf/kd gA

&fgUnh dk lkfgR; lHkh दृf"V;k l le) gA

&fgUnh vke turk l tMh Hkk"kk g rFkk vke turk fgUnh l tMh gbZ gA fgUnh dHkh jktkJ; dh ekgrkt ugh jghA

&;g Hkkjr dh lEid vkj jktHkk"kk Hkk"kk gA

fgUnh Hkk"kk d fodkl d ie[k dkj.k

&fgUnh i=dkfjrk dk vkjEHk Hkkjr d mu {k=k l gvk tk fgUnh&Hkk"kh ugh Fk ¼dkydkrk] ykgkj vkfnA

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&fgUnh dk jk"VHkk"kk cuku dk vkUnksyu vfgUnh Hkkf"k;k ¼egkRek xka/kh] n;kuUn ljLorh vkfn½ u vkjEHk fd;kA

&fgUnh i=dkfjrk dh dgkuh Hkkjrh; jk"Vh;rk dh dgkuh gA

&fgUnh d fodkl e jktkJ; dk dkb LFkku ugh gA blds foijhr] fgUnh dk lcls rst fodkl ml nkj e gvk] tc fgUnh vxtsh&'kklu dk e[; fojks/k dj jgh FkhA tc&tc fgUnh ij ncko iMk] og vf/kd 'kfä'kkyh gksdj mHkjh gA

&tc cxky] mMhlk] xtjkr rFkk egkjk"V e mudh viuh Hkk"kk, jktdkt rFkk U;k;ky;k dh Hkk"kk cu pdh Fkh rks ml le; Hkh l;ä çkUr ¼oreku mÙkj çn'k½ dh Hkk"kk fgUnLrkuh Fkh ¼vkj mn dk gh fgUnLrkuh ekuk tkrk Fkk tks Qkjlh fyfi e fy[kh tkrh Fkh½A

&18oh 'krkCnh rd mÙkj çn'k dh jktHkk"kk d :i e fgUnh dk dkb LFkku ugh Fkk] ijUrq 20oh lnh d e/;dky rd og Hkkjr dh jk"VHkk"kk cu xbA

&fgUnh d fodkl e igy lk/k&lr ,o /kkfed urkvk dk egRoi.k ;kxnku jgkA mlds ckn fgUnh i=dkfjrk ,o Lor=rk lxke l cgr lgk;rk feyh] fQj eEcb fQYek l lgk;rk feyh vkj vc इलेक्ट्रॉनिक मीडिया (टीवी) के कारण हिन्दी समझने–बोलने वालों की संख्या में बहुत अधिक वृद्धि हुई है।

fgnh ,d jk"VHkk"kk d :i e&

&jk"VHkk"kk dk 'kkfCnd vFk g& leLr jk"V e ç;ä Hkk"kk vFkkr vke turk dh Hkk"kk ¼tuHkk"kk½A tks Hkk"kk leLr jk"V e tu&tu d fopkj&fofue; dk ek/;e gks] og jk"VHkk"kk dgykrh gA

&jk"VHkk"kk jk"Vh; ,drk ,o vrjk"Vh; okn&fookn ,o lEid dh vko';drk gkrh gA ol rks lHkh Hkk"kk,] jk"VHkk"kk, gkrh g] fdUr jk"V dh turk tc LFkkuh; ,o rRdkfyd fgrk o iokxgk l Åij mBdj viu jk"V dh db Hkk"kkvk e l fdlh ,d Hkk"kk dk pudj ml jk"Vh; vfLerk dk ,d vko';d lk/ku le>u yxrh g rk ogh jk"VHkk"kk gA

&Lor=rk lxke d nkjku jk"VHkk"kk dh vko';drk gkrh gA Hkkjr d lUnHk e bl vko';drk dh ifr fgnh u dhA ;gh dkj.k g fd fgnh Lor=rk lxke d nkjku ,d jk"VHkk"kk d :i e mHkjhA

&jk"VHkk"kk 'kCn dkb lo/kkfud 'kCn ugh g] cfYd ;g ç;kxkRed] 0;kogkfjd ,o turk }kjk ekU;rk çkIr 'kCn gA

&jk"VHkk"kk lkekftd vkj lkLd`frd Lrj ij n'k dk tkMu dk dke djrh g vFkkr jk"VHkk"kk dh çkFkfed 'kr n'k e fofHkUu lenk;k d chp HkkoukRed ,drk LFkkfir djuk gA

&jk"VHkk"kk d lkFk turk dk HkkoukRed yxko gkrk g vkj mldk Lo:i yphyk gkrk g rFkk bl turk d vu:i fdlh :i e <kyk tk ldrk gA

jk"VHkk"kk dk egRo

jk"VHkk"kk lkj n'k dh lEid Hkk"kk gkrh gA fgnh nh?kdky l lkj n'k e tu&tu d ikjLifjd lEid dh Hkk"kk jgh gA ;g doy mÙkjh Hkkjr dh ugh] cfYd nf{k.k Hkkjr d vkpk;k] oYyHkkpk;] jkekut] jkekun vkfn u Hkh blh Hkk"kk d ek/;e l viu erk dk çpkj fd;k FkkA vfgnh Hkk"kh jkT;k

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d Hkä&lr dfo;k ¼tlI&vle d 'kdjno] egkjk"V d Kku'oj o ukeno] xtjkr d ujlh egrk] cxky d pkrU; vkfn½ u blh Hkk"kk dk viu /ke vkj lkfgR; dk ek/;e cuk;k FkkA D;kfd turk vkj ljdkj d chp lokn LFkkiuk d Øe e Qkjlh ;k vxth d ek/;e l fofHkUu leL;k, mRiUu gb ftlds otg l fCkfVbLV इंडिया कम्पनी ने फोर्ट विलियम कॉलेज में हिन्दुस्तानी विभाग खोलकर vf/kdkfj;k dk fgnh fl[kku dh O;oLFkk dh] ftll fgnh i< g, vf/kdkfj;k u fHkUu&fHkUu {k=k e mlds çR;{k ykHk ndj Lor= :i l fgnh dk ljkgk gA

Hkkjrh; lfo/kku e fgUnh Hkk"kk dk LFkku

lfo/kku dh vkBoh vulph e ekU;rk çkIr 22 çknf'kd Hkk"kkvk dk mYy[k gA bl vuLph e vkjEHk e 14 Hkk"kk, ¼vlfe;k] cxyk] xtjkrh] fgnh] dUuM] d'ehjh] ey;kye] ejkBh] mfM;k] itkch] lLd`r] rfey] ryx] mn½ FkhA ckn e fl/kh dk rRi'pkr dkd.kh] ef.kijh] uikyh dk 'kkfey fd;k x;k] ftll blds l[;k 18 gk xbA rnijkUr ckMk] Mkxjh] efFkyh] lFkkyh dk 'kkfey fd;k x;k vkj bl çdkj bl vuLph e 22 Hkk"kk, gk xbA

Hkkjr dh Hkk"kk;h fLFkfr vkj mle fgnh d LFkku dk n[ku l ;g Li"V gk tkrk g fd fgnh vkt Hkkjrh; turk d chp jk"Vh; lid dh Hkk"kk gA fgnh dh Hkk"kkxr fo'k"krk ;g g fd ml lh[kuk vkj O;ogkj e ykuk vU; Hkk"kkvk dh vi{kk vf/kd lfo/kktud vkj vklku gA fgnh Hkk"kk e ,d fo'k"krk ;g Hkh g fd og ykd Hkk"kk dh fo'k"krkvk l liUu gA cM ieku ij vf'kf{kr ykpnkj Hkk"kk g] ftll og nljh Hkk"kkvk e 'kCnk] okD;&ljpuk vkj ckypky d vkxgk dk Lohdkj dju e leFk gA bld vykok fgnh e vkt fofHkUu Hkkjrh; Hkk"kkvk dk lkfgR; lEefyr gk pdk gA Hkkjr dh Hkk"kk;h fofo/krk d chp fgnh dh Hkk"kk;h igpku e[;r fgnh gh gA Hkkjr d vk|kfxd çfr"Bkuk d vk/kkj ij cu uxjk vkj egkuxjk e Hkkjr dh jk"Vh; ,drk vkj lkekftd lLd`fr dk Lo:i n[ku dk feyrk gA blh ilx e ;g ,d egRoi.k lR; g fd ;fn fgnh&{k= d jkT; vk|kfxd :i l vkj vf/kd fodflr gkr rk jk"Vh; ,drk vkj Hkk"kk;h ,drk dk vk/kkj vkj Hkh foLrr vkj etcr gkrk] ijUr oreku le; e Hkkjr e fgnh dh tk jk"Vh; Hkfedk g] mll Hkh fgUnh d vrjjk"Vh; egRo dk vkHkkl gkrk gA

vBkjgoh vkj mUuhloh lnh e lkekT;okn d dkj.k eu"; dk tk O;kikj fd;k x;k Fkk] mld QyLo:i Hkkjr l cMh rknkn e etnj nlj n'kk e y tk, x,A ekfj'kl] fQth] nf{k.k vÝhdk] d vU; db n'k] fcfV'k xk;uk] f=fuMkM] ljhuke] U;thyM vkfn n'kk e tk cMh l[;k e Hkkjrh; ey d ykx g] o e[;r fgnhHkk"kh g vkj fgnh i<r&fy[kr gA uiky] ikfdLrku] ckXykn'k] HkVku vkj E;kekj ¼oekZ½ e rk fgnh Hkk"kh turk dh l[;k cgr cMh gA vk/kfud ;x e ub lpkj&O;oLFkk] vkokxeu d u, lk/kuk dh miyC/krk vkj thou dh ub vko';drkvk d dkj.k bXyM] vefjdk] dukMk] Ýkl] teuh] bVyh] :l vkj ;jki d vU; vud n'kk e Hkh cgr&l Hkkjrh; fgnhHkk"kh ykx jg jg g] tk ogk Hkh fgUnh ckyr ,o fy[kr g] ftld dkj.k fgnhHkkf"k;k dk fgnh ckyu okyk dh ;g fo'ky l[;k fgnh d vrjjk"Vh; lid dk vkHkkl djkrh gA fgnh Hkk"kk d lkfgR; u fiNyh ,d lnh e cMh rth l fodkl fd;k g] og dfork] dgkuh] miU;kl] vkykpuk rFkk fpruijd lkfgR; d {k=k e bruh fodflr gb g] bruh Åij mBh g] fd vkt og fdlh Hkh Hkk"kk d J"B lkfgR; dk edkcyk dj ldrh g] ftld dkj.k fgnh d ek/;e l nfu;k dh turk l Hkkjr dh turk dk lonukRed lc/k LFkkfir gvk gA ;g lc/k jpukRed vkj lonukRed rk g gh lkFk e lkLd`frd fofu;e dk ,d :i Hkh çLrr djrk gA fgnh d ek/;e l nljh Hkk"kkvk d lkfgR; dk ifjp; Hkh fo'o dk fgnh&lçnk; çkIr djrk g] ftldh otg l nfu;kHkj e fgUnh dk v/;;u vkt o ykx Hkh

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dj jg g] tk fgnhHkk"kh ;k Hkkjrh; ey d ugh gA bl çdkj vkt dh ifjfLFkfr e fgnh dk ,d vrjjk"Vh; lenk; fodflr gk jgk gA

fgnh gekj fpru dh] gekj liuk dh] gekj çfrjk/k dh Hkk"kk cudj gekjh lkLd`frd vkj jk"Vh; Lok;Ùkrk dh j{kk dh Hkk"kk cudj ge rkdr nrh gA vkt HkeMyh;dj.k ;kuh vefjdhdj.k d bl nkj e fgnh ,d jk"V Hkk"kk d :i e viuh egRoi.k Hkfedk vnk djrh g ftld dkj.k lEi.k n'k ,drk d l= e c/krk utj vkrk gA Hkkjr e lHkh ljdkjh dke dkt Hkh blh jk"V Hkk"kk e fd; tkr g rkfd Hkkjr dh vke turk lHkh ljdkjh Ldhek l ifjfpr jg tk Hkkjrh; turk d fodkl e ,d egRoi.k ç;kl g D;kfd Hkkjr dh vf/kdrj tul[;k dke i<h fy[kh ,o fuj{kj tk vxtjh Hkk"kk dk le>u e vleFk jgrh gA ;gk rd fd cgr l c< fy[k ykx tk ljdkjh Ldyk l viuh f'k{kk xg.k djr g] o Hkh vxth o vU; Hkk"kkvk dk i.k :i l le>u e vLelFk jgr gA blfy, fgnh Hkk"kk ,d cgr gh vklku ,o egRoi.k Hkk"kk gA ;|fi Hkkjr ljdkj e gkoh ukdj'kkgh Hkkjr dk vkj fgnh Hkk"kk dk viuh okftc Hkfedk vnk dju l jkdrh g vkj mldh Hkfedk dk dfBr djrh g] ijUr bld ckotn Hkh turk dk vkj jk"Vh; vkoxrvk d vkxgk dk ncko ukdj'kkgh dk fu;f=r djrk g vkj fgnh dh vrjk"Vh; Hkfedk dk mtkxj djrk gA

bl idkj ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd fdlh jk"V dh Hkk"kk ml jk"V dh lcl cMh igpku gkrh gA jk"V e Hkfetu vkj tu&lLd`fr dh fofHkUu bdkb;k lfuufgr gkrh g] rFkk lLd`fr e Hkk"kk dk leko'k jgrk gA vr% ftu eyHkr rRok d dkj.k dkb n'k jk"V dh lKk ikrk g] mue jk"V Hkk"kk çe[k gA jk"VHkk"kk ,lh Hkk"kk g] tk jk"V e ;ktd l= dk dk; djrh gA og jk"Vh; lfo/kku jk"V/ot] jk"Vxhr vkfn d leku jk"Vh; vLferk dh igpku gkrh gA jk"VHkk"kk d leku jktHkk"kk Hkh egRoi.k gkrh gA Hkkjr fofo/k Hkk"kk&Hkk"kh n'k g vkj ;gk d Hkk"kk&Hkk"kh viuh Hkk"kk dk doy vfHk0;fdr dk lk/ku ugh ekur vfir ml lÙkk vkj lLd`fr dk vx Hkh ekur gA leLr Hkkjrh; Hkk"kkvk d ifjiz{; e n[kk tk; rk fgUnh gh ,dek= ,lh Hkk"kk g] ftle jk"Vh; ,drk dk çcy l= gA

Hkkjrh; vYil[;dk ij fgUnh dk iHkko

jktHkk"kk dk jkT; dh Hkk"kk dgk tk ldrk gA jkt&dkt pyku d fy; fdlh u fdlh Hkk"kk dh vko';drk iMrh gA blfy, ftl Hkk"kk e jkT; dk 'kklu pyrk g] mlh dk jktHkk"kk dgk tkrk gA çkphu dky e Hkh ftl Hkk"kk l jkT; dk 'kklu pyrk Fkk mlh dk jktHkk"kk dk ntk fn;k x;kA mngkj.k d fy, lekV v'kkd dk jkt&dkt ikfy e pyrk FkkA vr% v'kkd d le; dh jktHkk"kk ikfy dgh tk ldrh gA v'kkd dh jktkKk] ml dky dh ikfy e iklr gb gA bl dky e io e lLdr dk Hkh i;kx gkrk jgkA eLkyeku ckn'kkgk d 'kklu dky e pkj&ikp 'krkfCn;k rd 'kklu&dk; dk ek/;e fgUnh jghA e/;dkyhu 'kklu 0;oLFkk d ifl} tkudkj Cyk[key u fy[kk g] fd ml le; tkxhjk dk ic/k vkj ekyxtkjh olyu dk dk; fgUnvk d gkFk e gh Fkk vkj blhfy, futh rFkk tu&lk/kkj.k d fglkc&fdrkc lc fgUnh e j[k tkr FkA vdcj d 'kklu d e/; rd jkt&dk; dh Hkk"kk d :lk e fgUnh fodflr gkrh jghA jktk VkMjey dh vu'klk d ckn l vdcjh&njckj e Qkjlh dk ipyu] jktHkk"kk d :lk e gku yxk FkkA 'kklu d lkj dke&dkt Qkjlh e gku d dkj.k ljdkjh ukdjk vkj ukdjh iku d bPNd ykxk dk Qkjlh lh[kuh iMhA bl le; Qkjlh lh[k g, ykxk d ,l ox r;kj gkr jg] ftUgku rhu 'krkCnh rd ljdkj vkj Qkjlh dh lok dh vkj blh dkj.k bLV&bfM;k diuh u Hkh etcjh e lu 1833 b- rd Qkjlh dk 'kklu dk; dk ek/;e cuk, j[kkA edky u vxth dk jkt&dkt dh Hkk"kk d :lk e ifrf"Br dju dh ,d

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fo'kky ;ktuk r;kj dh vkj ml ;ktuk d vrxr Qkjlh dk gVk dj mPPk Lrj ij vxth vkj fuEu Lrj ij n'kh Hkk"kkvk dk i;Dr fd;k x;kA fgUnh in'k e dN rk vxtk dh dVuhfr d dkj.k vkj dN Qkjlh e fui.k ef'k;k dh ijEijk d dkj.k mn dh ifr"Bk gbA bl le; jktLFkku] e/;in'k vkj mÙkj Hkkjr dh leLr fj;klrk e lkjk dk;&0;ogkj fgUnh e gh pyrk jgkA

jk"VHkk"kk fgUnh ,d fo'kky m|ku d leku gA jk"VHkk"kk lkekftd&lkLdfrd ekU;rkvk vkj ijEijkvk d }kjk lkekftd vkj lkLdfrd Lrj ij n'k dk tkMu dk dke djrh gA ^^fgUnh Hkk"kk og Hkk"kk g] ftldk mÙkj e fgn o e lyeku ckyr gA elyeku Hkkjr e ,d vYil[;d lenk; d :i e tkuk tkrk g] tk lEi.k vYil[;d lenk;k e lcl cMk lenk; gA vYil[;d dh vo/kkj.kk vR;r ikphu g] tk iR;d {k=] lekt o n'k e ekStn gA vYil[;d dh bl vo/kkj.kk d dkj.k gh fdlh Hkh {k=] lekt o n'k e fofHkUu ck/kk, mRiUu gkrh g] ftll ml {k=] lekt o n'k dk fodkl Hkh vo:) gk tkrk gA vYil[;d ,l leg dk dgr g] tk fdlh Hkh jkT; e fuokl dju oky vU; leg l l[;kRed vk/kkj ij de gkr gA ; vYil[;d ox vyx&vyx tkfr] /ke] Hkk"kk] lLdfr o jx d vk/kkj ij ,d&nlj l fHkUu le> tkr gA fo'o d lHkh n'kk ,o lektk e fHkUu&fHkUu lenk; viuh vyx&vyx igpku d vk/kkj ij fuokl djr gA bu lektk dk tc l[;kRed vk/kkj ij ckVk tkrk g] rk rHkh cgl[;d vkj vYil[;d lenk;k dk fuek.k gkrk gA

lk/kkj.k vFkk e *vYil[;d^ 'kCn dk i;kx fdlh Hkh jkT; e jgu oky ykxk d ,d NkV l leg d fy, fd;k tkrk g] tk ml jkT; e fuokl dju oky fdlh nlj leg l vkdkj o l[;k e NkVk gkrk gA fo'o d vf/kdrj n'kk e vYil[;d lenk;k d fy, dN jktuhfrd ifrc/k Hkh fuf'pr fd, x, g rFkk vYil[;dk dk /kkfed] tkrh; ,o Hkk"kk;h vk/kkj ij foHkkftr fd;k x;k gA ,lk कहा जाता है कि भारतीय संविधान में 'अल्पसंख्यक' भाब्द का उल्लेख नहीं हैं, परUr fdlh Hkh lfo/kku e ml leg dk ekU;rk nh xbl g] tk fdlh jkT; e fuokl dju okyh tul[;k dk l[;kRed vk/kkj ij 50 ifr'kr l Hkh de Hkkx gA Hkkjrh; lfo/kku d vuPNn 30¼1½ dk] tk vYil[;d lenk; l lECkfU/kr g] lEi.k n'k e ykx fd;k x;k g] ijUr ; vuPNn fdlh fo'k"k {k= e ykx u djd] lHkh vYil[;d lenk;k d fy, ykx fd;k x;k g] rkfd o bl vuPNn e inku fd, x, vf/kdkj o Lor=rk d }kjk viuh lj{kk rFkk cpko dj ld] ftll n'k e mudk mfpr fodkl lEHko gk ldA Hkkjrh; lविधान के अनुच्छेद 30 में 'अल्पसंख्यक' भाब्द को भाषायी व धार्मिक आधार पर मान्यता दी गई g] ijUr ; vuPNn doy fdlh ,d Hkk"kk ;k /ke d fy, gh ugh] cfYd lHkh Hkk"kk;h rFkk mu lHkh /kkfed vYil[;dk d fy, g] ftUg lfo/kku e vYil[;d dk ntk inku fd;k x;k gA

Hkkjrh; lfo/kku e lHkh vYil[;dk dk viuh Hkk"kk] fyfi] f'k{kk ,o lLकृfr dk i.k vf/kdkj fn;k x;k g] ftld ek/;e l n'k dk ; fiNMk ox viuh lLकृfr ,o Hkk"kk dk lj{k.k çnku djrk gA Hkkjr e fuokl dju oky vf/kdrj vYil[;d fgnh Hkk"kh jkT;k e fuokl djr g] tgk o viu lHkh dke&dkt d fy, fgnh Hkk"kk dk gh ç;kx djr gA fgnh Hkk"kk bu fiNM vYil[;dk d fy, ,d ojnku d :i e mHkj dj lkeu vkb gA fo'k"k :i l eLkyeku vYil[;dk d fy,] D;kfd eLkyeku vYil[;d ox gh ,dek= ,lk ox g] tk vU; lHkh vYil[;dk dh vi{kk lkekftd] vkfFkd ,o 'kf{kd दृf"V l vR;r ihN g vkj bl lenk; d ykxk e xjhch ,d ,lk dkjd g] ftldh otg l bl lenk; d ykx viu cPpk dk vk/kfud bfXy'k ek/;e d Ldyk e Hktu e vleFk gkr g rFkk o ;k rk enjlk tl /kkfed lLFkkuk e viuh f'k{kk xg.k djr g ;k fQj ljdkjh Ldyk e viuh f'k{kk xg.k djr g vkj blh otg l o oreku e HkeMyhdj.k d bl ;x e Hkh vxth ckyu ,o le>u e vleFk gkr g] tgk ,d vkj rk lEi.k fo'o ,dtV gk jgk g vkj ogh nljh vkj ; lenk; lEi.k fo'o l nj gk jgk gA fgnh Hkk"kk eLkyeku vFkok vU; vYil[;dk

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के लिए एक समस्या का विशय बनती जा रही है क्योंकि वैसे तो हिन्दी भा"kk ,d jk"Vh; Hkk"kk g] ijUrq fQj Hkh nश के सभी काम–काज अंग्रेजी में होते हैं तथा किसी भी हिन्दी भाषा बोलने वाले व्यक्ति के le{k jktxkkj d volj Hkh cgr de gkr g] tk fgUnh Hkk"kk ckyu oky 0;fDr d fy, ,d xEHkhj leL;k gA oreku ;x ub&ub rduhd ,o viu fopkjk d vknku&inku dk ;x g] tgk iR;d 0;fDr viu fopkjk dk vU; ykxk rd igpkuk pkgrk g] ijUr tk ykx fgUnh ek/;e l gkr g ;k fgUnh ckyr g] o bu rduhfd;k dk ykHk mBku e vleFk gkr gA

अधिकतर भारतवासी कंप्यूटर के विशय में भी कुछ नgh tkur g D;kfd ,d gekjk gh n'k ,Il g] tgk rduhd dh igp vke vkneh rd ugh g vkj bl ¼Hkkjr e vU; mPp f'k{kk dh rjg½ vxth d lkFk tkM fn;k x;k gA mPp f'k{kk çkIr nk çfr'kr Hkkjrh;k e l dN gh ykx bldk fu;fer ç;kx dj jg gA cp g, ykx dl;Vj dh f'k{kk dk ykHk blfy, ugh mBk ikr g D;kfd fgnh ;k Hkkjrh; Hkk"kkvk e dke dju oky dl;Vj miyC/k ugh gA tcfd phu] dkfj;k] tkiku bR;kfn n'kk e dl;Vj viuh Hkk"kk e dke djr g] ftldh otg l leLr n'kokfl;k dk leku :i l ykHk igprk gA bld foijhr gekj n'k e viuh Hkk"kk dk R;kx dj fonशी भाषा को अधिक महत्व दिया जाता है, ftld dkj.k ;gk d fuoklh विश्क"k :i l vYil[;d ox bu lfo/kkvk dk ykHk i.k :i l mBku e vleFk gkr gA ;fn Hkkjr tl हिन्दी भाशी राज्य में कोई कुछ नई चीज सीखना भी चाहे तो उसके लिए igy vxth lh[ku dh vko';drk iMrh g vkj fQj mld ckn fdlh ub pht dk lh[kk tkrk gA ;g ,d cMh foMcuk g fd ;gk gj ub pht lh[ku d fy, vxth ij fuHkj jguk iMrk g] tcfd vxth Hkk"kk ,d egxh Hkk"kk Hkh g] ftl iR;d 0;fDr xg.k ugh dj ikrkA

Lor=rk d ckn gekj uhfr fu.kk;dk] vfHktkR; ,o i< fy[k ox d ykxk u vxth dk gj e[; foHkkx dh dk;dkjh Hkk"kk cuk fn;k] tk iR;d vke vkneh rd igpu e vleFk gkrh g] tcfd fgnh T;knk Hkkjrh; ykxk rd igprh g vkj le>h tkrh gA ;fn gekj n'k d vke vkneh dk dl;Vj e mudh vkoश;drk d vuLkj n{krk gkfly djuh g rk lpuk çk|kfxdh dk çlkj fgnh vkj vU; Hkk"kkvk e gkuk vR;r vkoश;d gA bll ,d rk ykxk dk vxth e n{k gku dh vko';drk ugh iMxh rFkk nlj ;g Hkkjrh; Hkk"kkvk d lkfgfR;d ,o jpukRed fodkl e Hkh lgk;d fl} gkxh vkj bldk okLrfod ykHk ;g gkxk fd dl;Vj dk Kku iR;d 0;fä d fy, lyHk gk tk,xk] iR;d 0;fä bVjuV d ek/;e l fofHkUu idkj dh tkudkfj;k çkIr dj ldxk vkj og leLr fo'o d lkFk tM tk,xkA lpuk çk|kfxdh dk Hkkjrh; Hkk"kkvk e çlkj.k Hkkjrh; tuekul dk lk{kj ,o tkxr cuku d fy, ,d cgr vPNk lk/ku gk ldrk gA mnkgj.k d fy, cgjk"Vh; difu;k }kjk fgnh e foKkiu çlkfjr djuk gA cgjk"Vh; difu;k dk mnnश; bld ihN fgnh dk çe ugh] cfYd आम आदमी तक अपने उत्पादों को पहुँचाना है। एक ओर अन्य उदाहरण बॉलीवुड का है। आज बॉलीवुड dk bruk 0;kikj blfy, g D;kfd ogk fgnh fQYe curh g vxth ugh] tk nशk d iR;d ox dk ljyrk l le> vk tkrh gA lpuk çk|kfxdh d çlkj.k d fy, Hkkjrh; Hkk"kkvk e mfpr lk/kuk (सॉफ्टवेयर, हार्डवेयर, व शिक्षक) का होना अत्यंत आवश;d g] rkfd o Hkkjrh; Hkk"kkvk e lpk# :i l dk; dj ldA Hkkjrhय भाषा में काम करने वाले माइक्रोसॉफ्ट वर्ड एक्सेल, पावरपाइंट इत्यादि जैसे सॉफ्टवेयर बना कर तथा भारतीय भाषाओं में ईमेल वाला सॉफ्टवेयर आम आदमी तक नई–नई तकनीक एवं nशk&fonशk dh vU; tkudkjh miyC/k djk ldr gA

fdlh Hkh nशk dh igpku ogk dh Hkk"kkvk d ek/;e l gkrh gA Hkkjrh;k o Hkkjrokfl;k dk ;g drO; g fd ge Hkkjrh; Hkk"kkvk dk c<kok n o mud fodkl e ;FkklHko ç;Ru djA Hkkjr e Hkkjrh; Hkk"kkvk dh fLFkfr cMh n;uh; gA vf/kdrj mPp f'kf{kr /kuh vfHktkR; ox o egkuxjk e jgu oky Hkkjrh; vxth e gh ckr djuk o dke djuk mfpr le>r gA vxth 'kCnk dk vuko';d ç;kx ,d

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vke pyu gk x;k g vkj ;fn dkb ;g u djuk pkg rk ykx mI 0;fä dk fiNMk o vui< le>r gA Lor=rk d ckn Hkkjrh; Hkk"kkvk dk iru fujrj gkrk tk jgk g] ftlI ;g Li"V gkrk g fd Hkkjr dh nk"ki.k f'k{kk&i)fr ,o xyke o ijk/khu lkp d dkj.k gh bu Hkk"kkvk dk iru gvk gA gekjh Hkk"kk,] tk gekj vke 0;fä d fy, mldh vfHk0;fä dk lk/ku gkuh pkfg,] vkt o mud fodkl d ekx e ck/kk mRiUu djrh g vkj bldk ie[k dkj.k Hkkjrh;k dh vxth d Åij t :jr l T;knk fuHkj gku dh iofr ,o ljdkjh o xj&ljdkjh e'khujh dk vxth e pyuk gA n'k ,o n'k d iR;d ox dk mfpr fodkl dju rFkk mUg n'k dh e[; /kkjk e yku d fy, fgUnh Hkk"kk dk vkj vf/kd iHkko'kkyh ,o egRoi.k cukuk gkxkA rHkh gekjk n'k fodkl d ekx e l{ke fl} gk ldxkA

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